Independent Auditor's Reports and Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017



December 31, 2018 and 2017

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Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. Dallas, Texas

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of National Math & Science Initiative, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Board of Directors National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. Page 2

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As described in *Note 2* to the financial statements, in 2018, National Math and Science Initiative, Inc. adopted Accounting Standards Update 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities.* Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 13, 2019, on our consideration of National Math & Science Initiative, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of National Math & Science Initiative, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering National Math & Science Initiative, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BKD, LLP

Dallas, Texas August 13, 2019

Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2018 and 2017

Assets

Assets	2018	2017
Cook and Cook Equivalents	\$ 13.615.772	\$ 19.019,268
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$ 13,615,772 16,704,584	\$ 19,019,268 19,050,414
Accounts Receivable - Net Grants Receivable	2,390,956	4,267,474
	4,052,223	5,153,701
Prepaid Expenses	468,422	183,834
Property and Equipment - Net	295,973	382,151
Total Assets	\$ 37,527,930	\$ 48,056,842
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	\$ 884,251	\$ 1,412,099
Grants Payable	857,043	1,308,712
Accrued Expenses	807,023	709,017
Deferred Rent	305,580	339,514
Deferred Revenue	1,109,414	148,954
Total Liabilities	3,963,311	3,918,296
Net Assets		
Without Donor Restrictions	14,250,523	13,378,245
With Donor Restrictions	19,314,096	30,760,301
Total Net Assets	33,564,619	44,138,546
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 37,527,930	\$ 48,056,842
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 37,527,930	\$ 48,056,842

Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2018

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenue and Other Support			
Contributions	\$ 76,639	\$ 7,529,185	\$ 7,605,824
Government Grants	17,306,642	-	17,306,642
Fee for Service			
College Readiness Program	8,808,996	-	8,808,996
Laying the Foundation Training	1,293,357	-	1,293,357
Investment Return	422,738	-	422,738
Other Income	95,818	-	95,818
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	18,975,390	(18,975,390)	
Total Revenue and Other Support	46,979,580	(11,446,205)	35,533,375
Expenses			
Program Service Expense			
College Readiness Program	32,978,193	-	32,978,193
Laying the Foundation Program	547,453	-	547,453
UTeach	5,709,483		5,709,483
Total Program Expenses	39,235,129		39,235,129
Supporting Service Expense			
General and Administrative	4,897,229	-	4,897,229
Fundraising	1,974,944		1,974,944
Total Support Expenses	6,872,173		6,872,173
Total Expenses	46,107,302		46,107,302
Change in Net Assets	872,278	(11,446,205)	(10,573,927)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	13,378,245	30,760,301	44,138,546
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 14,250,523	\$ 19,314,096	\$ 33,564,619

Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenue and Other Support			
Contributions	\$ 219,953	\$ 14,075,584	\$ 14,295,537
Government Grants	12,545,874	-	12,545,874
Fee for Service			
College Readiness Program	7,209,208	-	7,209,208
Laying the Foundation Training	2,014,652	-	2,014,652
Investment Return	206,297	-	206,297
Other Income	28,657	-	28,657
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	19,405,579	(19,405,579)	
Total Revenue and Other Support	41,630,220	(5,329,995)	36,300,225
Expenses			
Program Service Expense			
College Readiness Program	28,350,605	-	28,350,605
Laying the Foundation Program	1,116,622	-	1,116,622
UTeach	5,502,401		5,502,401
Total Program Expenses	34,969,628		34,969,628
Supporting Service Expense			
General and Administrative	3,950,173	-	3,950,173
Fundraising	2,133,403		2,133,403
Total Support Expenses	6,083,576		6,083,576
Total Expenses	41,053,204		41,053,204
Change in Net Assets	577,016	(5,329,995)	(4,752,979)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	12,801,229	36,090,296	48,891,525
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 13,378,245	\$ 30,760,301	\$ 44,138,546

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2018

	 Program Services					Supporting Services							
	College eadiness Program		ying the undation		UTeach		tal Program Services		eneral and ministrative	Fu	ındraising	Total upporting Services	Total
Salaries and Benefits	\$ 5,532,352	\$	288,471	\$	528,497	\$	6,349,320	\$	3,290,228	\$	1,093,815	\$ 4,384,043	\$ 10,733,363
Professional Services	2,213,439		15,646		648,452		2,877,537		600,026		606,345	1,206,371	4,083,908
Occupancy and Office Expense	1,072,255		65,066		92,318		1,229,639		607,665		103,513	711,178	1,940,817
Depreciation	44,365		2,593		5,197		52,155		26,612		7,411	34,023	86,178
Conference and Meetings	320,572		4,356		61,672		386,600		372,698		163,860	536,558	923,158
Uteach Institute Services	143,176		-		933,333		1,076,509		-		-	-	1,076,509
Payments to Grantees	1,056,081		-		3,357,334		4,413,415		-		-	-	4,413,415
Educator and Student Payments	5,637,916		-		-		5,637,916		-		-	-	5,637,916
Exam Fees and Supplies	1,078,276		-		350		1,078,626		-		-	-	1,078,626
Teacher and Student Training	15,665,628		171,321		80,661		15,917,610		-		-	-	15,917,610
Program Travel	 214,133				1,669		215,802					 	215,802
Total Expenses	\$ 32,978,193	\$	547,453	\$	5,709,483	\$	39,235,129	\$	4,897,229	\$	1,974,944	\$ 6,872,173	\$ 46,107,302

See Notes to Financial Statements 6

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2017

		Progr	ogram Services				Supporting Services				Supporting Services				
	College leadiness Program		aying the oundation		UTeach		tal Program Services		eneral and ministrative	Ft	undraising		Total upporting Services		Total
Salaries and Benefits	\$ 5,720,724	\$	397,589	\$	413,473	\$	6,531,786	\$	2,353,195	\$	1,062,189	\$	3,415,384	\$	9,947,170
Professional Services	2,859,265		53,932		284,699		3,197,896		800,563		607,693		1,408,256		4,606,152
Occupancy and Office Expense	1,106,582		90,669		69,150		1,266,401		537,926		131,486		669,412		1,935,813
Depreciation	41,886		5,334		2,474		49,694		27,062		9,429		36,491		86,185
Conference and Meetings	273,609		14,026		58,100		345,735		231,427		322,606		554,033		899,768
Uteach Institute Services	-		-		1,090,000		1,090,000				-		-		1,090,000
Payments to Grantees	1,389,597		-		3,443,346		4,832,943						-		4,832,943
Educator and Student Payments	4,321,668		-		-		4,321,668				-		-		4,321,668
Exam Fees and Supplies	800,149		-		-		800,149				-		-		800,149
Teacher and Student Training	11,715,554		555,072		139,608		12,410,234				-		-		12,410,234
Program Travel	 121,571				1,551	_	123,122				-		-		123,122
Total Expenses	\$ 28,350,605	\$	1,116,622	\$	5,502,401	\$	34,969,628	\$	3,950,173	\$	2,133,403	\$	6,083,576	\$	41,053,204

See Notes to Financial Statements 7

Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Change in Net Assets	\$ (10,573,927)	\$ (4,752,979)
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to		
Net Cash Used In Operations		
Depreciation Expense	86,178	86,185
Realized/Unrealized (Gain) Loss on Investment Securities	(292,726)	(141,326)
Decrease (Increase) in Prepaid Expenses and Other	(284,588)	134,407
Decrease (Increase) in Accounts and Grants Receivable	3,181,521	(2,716,736)
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	(881,511)	990,682
Increase (Decrease) in Deferred Revenue and Rent	723,001	328,599
Net Cash Used In Operations	(8,042,052)	(6,071,168)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities Purchase of Investments	(30,812,550)	(23,304,037)
Proceeds From Sale of Investments	33,451,106	23,565,000
Trocceds From Sale of investments	33,431,100	23,303,000
Net Cash Flows Provided By Investing Activities	2,638,556	260,963
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(5,403,496)	(5,810,205)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	19,019,268	24,829,473
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 13,615,772	\$ 19,019,268

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 1: Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations

The National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. (NMSI) is a nonprofit organization created in February 2006, to facilitate the national scale up of programs that have a demonstrated impact on math and science education in the United States of America.

NMSI currently has three programs aimed at impacting STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Math) education. NMSI's College Readiness Program encourages excellence among teachers and students of Pre Advanced PlacementTM (Pre AP®) and Advanced PlacementTM (AP®) courses. The UTeach Expansion Program encourages math and science majors to enter the teaching profession by offering compact degrees and financial assistance for undergraduates. Laying the Foundation provides content-based training aimed at improving teacher effectiveness.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The financial statement presentation follows the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification (FASB ASC) 958, *Not for Profit Entities*. NMSI is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. Net assets, contributions, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- Gifts and investment income that are originally restricted by the donor and for which the restriction is met in the same time period are recorded as net assets with restrictions and then released from restriction.
- Net assets without donor restrictions are not subject to donor restrictions and are available for use in general operations.
- Net assets with donor restrictions are subject to donor restrictions that may be met by the
 occurrence of a specific event or the passage of time. When a donor restriction expires, net
 assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and
 reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

NMSI reports gifts of property and equipment as without donor restriction support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as with donor restriction support.

Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, NMSI reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Use of Estimates

In preparing NMSI's financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

NMSI considers all liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. At December 2018 and 2017, cash equivalents consisted primarily of money market accounts with brokers and certificates of deposit.

NMSI maintains cash balances at a commercial financial institution in Dallas, Texas, which at times, including as of December 31, 2018, exceeded federally insured limits. NMSI has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

Investments and Net Investment Return

NMSI invests in treasury securities and certificates of deposits (with original maturities greater than three months). These investments are valued at the lower of cost (or fair value at time of donation, if acquired by contribution) or fair value. Investment return includes dividend, interest and other investment income; realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments carried at fair value; and realized gains and losses on other investments, less external investment expenses.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Grants and Accounts Receivable

Grants and accounts receivables are primarily from services or goods provided to various school districts, government agencies, or other organizations and from grantors. Receivables are carried as the original invoice amount less an estimate made for doubtful receivables based on management's review of receivables, historical collection experience, communications with counterparties and other known factors anticipated to affect collections. The allowance for uncollectible receivables was \$4,000 and \$8,659 as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consists of computer equipment and software, furniture and equipment, leasehold improvements and trademarks. NMSI capitalizes all expenditures for property and equipment in excess of \$5,000 and a useful life greater than one year.

Property and equipment are carried at cost as of the date of acquisition or fair value as of the date of donation, less accumulated depreciation and amortization. Depreciation of property and equipment is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

Leasehold improvements are amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the asset or the term of the lease.

Costs of software development are capitalized when incurred in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Promises to Give

In accordance with FASB ASC 958, unconditional promises to give are to be recognized as contributions in the period received and as assets, decreases in liabilities, or decreases in expenses depending on the form of the benefits received. Conditional promises to give are to be recognized only when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met and the promise becomes unconditional.

NMSI records unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in more than one year are recorded at the present value of their estimated cash flows. The discounts on those amounts are computed at the date of gift using risk-adjusted interest rates applicable to the years in which the promises are expected to be received. Accretion of the discounts is recognized as contribution revenue using a method that approximates the effective interest rate method.

As of December 31, 2018, NMSI had no grant receivable for future periods greater than one year, therefore no discount was calculated. In 2017, there was one grant receivable for future periods greater than one year with a discount at \$12,100.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Revenue Recognition

Grant revenue is recognized as grant terms are fulfilled. Contributions and grants are considered to be available for unrestricted purposes unless restricted by the donor for specific purposes. Service revenues are recognized when goods or services have been provided to customers and collection of payment is realizable.

Revenue from fee for service for NMSI's College Readiness Program and Laying the Foundation training is deferred and recognized over the periods to which the fees relate.

Government Grants

Support funded by grants is recognized as NMSI performs the contracted services or incurs outlays eligible for reimbursement under the grant agreements. Grant activities and outlays are subject to audit and acceptance by the granting agency and, as a result of such audit, adjustments could be required.

Income Taxes

NMSI is exempt from federal income tax under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(a) as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3), except to the extent it has unrelated business income. Accordingly, no provision for income tax has been provided in the accompanying financial statements. Taxing authorities may review NMSI's prior year's Form 990 for the years 2015, 2016 and 2017.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various program and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Salaries and related payroll expenses are recorded based on actual segregation of personnel by program or supporting services benefited. Distribution of all other expenses is based on actual usage or management's estimate of usage applicable to the various programs and supporting services benefited.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 2: Change in Accounting Principle

In 2018, the Organization adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities.* A summary of the changes is as follows:

Statement of Financial Position

• The statement of financial position distinguishes between two new classes of net assets—those with donor-imposed restrictions and those without. This is a change from the previously required three classes of net assets—unrestricted, temporarily restricted and permanently restricted.

Statement of Activities

- Expenses are reported by both nature and function in one location.
- Investment income is shown net of external and direct internal investment expenses. Disclosure of the expenses netted against investment income is no longer required.

Notes to the Financial Statements

- Enhanced quantitative and qualitative disclosures provide additional information useful in assessing liquidity and cash flows available to meet operating expenses for one-year from the date of the Statement of Financial Position.
- Amounts and purposes of Governing Board designations and appropriations, in any, as of the end of the period are disclosed.

This change had no impact on previously reported total change in net assets.

Note 3: Grant Commitments

NMSI receives its grant support through periodic claims filed with the respective funding sources, not to exceed a limit specified in the funding agreement. Since the financial statements of NMSI are prepared on the accrual basis, all earned portions of the grants not yet received as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, have been recorded as receivables. For the fiscal years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, \$4,052,223 and \$5,153,701, respectively, was accrued as grants receivable.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 4: Investments and Net Investment Return

Investments at December 31 consisted of the following:

	2018	2017
US Treasury Securities	\$ 15,805,925	\$ 16,571,743
Equity Securities	-	4,985
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	898,659	2,473,686
	\$ 16,704,584	\$ 19,050,414
Total net investment return is comprised of the following:	2018	2017
Interest Income Net Realized and Unrealized Gains on	\$ 130,012	\$ 64,971
Investments Reported at Fair Value	292,726	141,326
	\$ 422,738	\$ 206,297

Note 5: Property and Equipment

Property and equipment at December 31, consists of:

	2018	2017	Estimated Useful Lives
Leasehold improvements	\$ 418,365	\$ 418,365	7 years
Furniture and equipment	222,702	222,702	3–7 years
Computer equipment and software	37,402	37,402	2–5 years
Total	678,469	678,469	
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	(382,496)	(296,318)	
Property and equipment, net	\$ 295,973	\$ 382,151	

Depreciation and amortization expense for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, was \$86,178 and \$86,185, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 6: Net Assets With Donor Restriction

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions totaled \$19,314,096 and \$30,760,301 for December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and were restricted for the purposes below. Net assets were released from donor restriction by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors during the years ended:

	Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	Amounts Released From Restriction
December 31, 2018	Ф. 12.742.220	Ф. 10.475.477
College Readiness Program	\$ 13,742,239	\$ 12,475,477
Laying the Foundation	115,000	50,000
UTeach Expansion	5,289,363	5,837,756
Other	167,494	612,157
Total	\$ 19,314,096	\$ 18,975,390
	Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	Amounts Released From Restriction
December 31, 2017	\$ 19.047.487	\$ 12,319,496
College Readiness Program	,,,	,,
Laying the Foundation	92,286	21,342
Uteach Expansion	11,027,118	5,833,795
Other	593,410	1,230,946
	373,110	1,230,710

Note 7: Grant Disbursements

NMSI awards grants to recipients to fund the College Readiness Program and The UTeach Expansion Program. These grants are conditional upon the recipients meeting applicable benchmarks established by NMSI at the time the grants are awarded. NMSI records these conditional promises to give as grant expense when they become unconditional, that is, when conditions are substantially met. NMSI had outstanding grant commitments of \$857,043 and \$1,308,712 as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. During 2018 and 2017, \$4,413,415 and \$4,832,668, respectively, was disbursed for grants that became unconditional due to benchmarks being met.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 8: Operating Leases

NMSI leases office space in Dallas, Texas. NMSI entered into a 92-month lease on August 1, 2012. This lease was amended in May 2017 (effective as of November 1, 2017), which reduced the square footage and extended the lease period to 2023. Under the operating lease agreement, in effect for years 2012 to 2020, NMSI received free rent for the first eight months of the lease and then will make a monthly payment that increases each year. With the amendment, the effective rate was adjusted for the new lease terms and the new amount expensed each month is \$35,187. The difference between actual rent payments and the estimated average annual rent is recorded as a deferred rent liability. The total office lease expense for Dallas for 2018 and 2017, was \$490,986 and \$461,402, respectively, which includes operating costs required to be paid by the lease agreement.

The following schedule is the estimated future minimum rental commitments under all noncancellable leases having terms in excess of a year as of the year ended December 31, 2018:

	Of	fice Space
2019	\$	444,030
2020	-	454,173
2021		464,587
2022		474,190
2023		402,140
Total minimum lease payments	\$	2,239,120

NMSI has non-cancellable obligations to lease certain office equipment. These operating leases do not include free or escalating rent clauses and are expensed when paid monthly.

Note 9: Profit-sharing Plan

NMSI has a 401(k) profit-sharing plan covering substantially all full time employees. NMSI matches employee deferrals, up to 6% of compensation. Contributions to the plan were \$399,020 and \$341,830 for 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 10: Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities
- **Level 3** Unobservable inputs supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities

Recurring Measurements

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets recognized in the accompanying statements of financial position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at December 31, 2018 and 2017.

			Fair Va	lue N	leasurements	Using	
	 Fair Value	Activ Ider	ted Prices in e Markets for ntical Assets (Level 1)	0	ignificant Other bservable Inputs (Level 2)	Uno	gnificant bservable Inputs _evel 3)
December 31, 2018 Investments							
U.S. Treasury Securities Certificates of Deposits	\$ 15,805,925 898,659	\$	15,805,925	\$	898,659	\$	-
Total Investments	\$ 16,704,584	\$	15,805,925	\$	898,659	\$	-
December 31, 2017 Investments							
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 16,571,743 4,985	\$	4,985	\$	16,571,743	\$	-
Equity Securities Certificates of Deposits	 2,473,686				2,473,696		
Total Investments	\$ 19,050,414	\$	4,985	\$	19,045,439	\$	

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying statements of financial position, as well as the general classification of such assets and liabilities pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended December 31, 2018.

Investments

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics. Such securities are classified in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. In certain cases where Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available, securities are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy. NMSI did not hold any Level 3 investments at December 31, 2018 or 2017.

Note 11: Significant Estimates and Concentrations

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require disclosure of certain significant estimates and current vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations. Those matters include the following:

Grants and Contributions

During the year ended December 31, 2018, approximately 49% of contributions were received from government agencies and approximately 13% of contributions were received from one donor. In addition, 93% of grant receivables at December 31, 2018, were from governmental agencies.

During the year ended December 31, 2017, approximately 35% of contributions were received from government agencies and approximately 12% of contributions were received from two donors. In addition, 91% of grant receivables at December 31, 2017, were from governmental agencies.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Note 12: Liquidity

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of December 31, 2018 and 2017, comprise the following:

	2018	2017
Financial Assets, at Year End	\$ 36,763,535	\$ 47,490,857
Donor Restricted Funds	(19,314,096)	(30,760,301)
Grant Receivable Due in More Than One Year Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs for General	 	 (165,666)
Expenditures Within One Year	\$ 17,449,439	\$ 16,564,890

As part of NMSI's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other general obligations come due.

Note 13: Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through August 13, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.



Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended December 31, 2018

			Passed		
	Federal CFDA	Federal Grantor	Through to	Total Federal	
Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Number	Identifying Number	Subrecipients	Expenditures	
Department of Education Direct Programs					
Supporting Effective Educator Development Program	84.423A	U423A 170060	\$ -	\$ 1,016,376	
Education Innovation and Research					
Partnerships to Advance STEM Education: Building					
College Readiness for All Students	84.411A	U411A150009	-	4,772,505	
Rural ACCESS: AP, College, and Career Excellence in					
STEM and Computer Science	84.411C	U411C180020		77,578	
Total Education Innovation and Research			-	4,850,083	
Total Department of Education				5,866,459	
Department of Defense					
Direct Programs					
		FA7000-16-2-0020,			
Competitive Grants: Promoting K-12 Student		H1254-15-1-0058,			
Achievement at Military-Connected Schools	12.556	H1254-18-1-0001	742,219	7,660,107	
Invitational Grants for Military-Connected Schools	12.557	H1254-11-1-0001	330,599	3,509,704	
·			1,072,818	11,169,811	
Total Department of Defense			\$ 1,072,818	\$ 17,036,270	

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended December 31, 2018

Notes to Schedule

- 1. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. (NMSI) under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2018. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of NMSI, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows of NMSI.
- 2. Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. NMSI has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. Dallas, Texas

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. (NMSI), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 13, 2019, which contained an emphasis of matter paragraph regarding a change in accounting principle.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered NMSI's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of NMSI's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of NMSI's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of NMSI's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



Board of Directors National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. Page 23

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether NMSI's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BKD, LLP

Dallas, Texas August 13, 2019



Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. Dallas, Texas

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited National Math & Science Initiative, Inc.'s (NMSI) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of NMSI's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2018. NMSI's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of NMSI's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the NMSI's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of NMSI's compliance.



Board of Directors National Math & Science Initiative, Inc. Page 25

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, NMSI complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of NMSI is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered NMSI's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of NMSI's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Dallas, Texas August 13, 2019

BKD, LLP

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended December 31, 2018

Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

1.	The type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) was:		
	☐ Unmodified ☐ Qualified ☐ Adverse ☐	Disclaimer	
2.	The independent auditor's report on internal control over finance	cial reporting disc	losed:
	Significant deficiency(ies)?	Yes	None reported
	Material weakness(es)?	☐ Yes	⊠ No
3.	Noncompliance considered material to the financial statements was disclosed by the audit?	☐ Yes	⊠ No
Fe	deral Awards		
4.	The independent auditor's report on internal control over comp programs disclosed:	liance for major fe	ederal awards
	Significant deficiency(ies)?	Yes	None reported
	Material weakness(es)?	☐ Yes	⊠ No
5.	The opinion expressed in the independent auditor's report on coprograms was:	ompliance for maj	or federal awards
	☐ Unmodified ☐ Qualified ☐ Adverse ☐	Disclaimer	
6.	The audit disclosed findings required to be reported by 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	☐ Yes	⊠ No

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued) Year Ended December 31, 2018

7. NMSI's major programs were:

	Name of Program	CFDA Numbe	<u>r</u>
	Education Innovation and Research		
	Partnerships to Advance STEM Education: Building College		
	Readiness for All Students	84.411A	
	Rural ACCESS: AP, College, and Career Excellence in		
	STEM and Computer Science	84.411C	
	Supporting Effective Educator Development Program	84.423A	
8.	3. The threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.		
9.	The Organization qualified as a low-risk auditee?	⊠ Yes	☐ No

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued) Year Ended December 31, 2018

Findings Required to be Reported by Government Auditing Standards

Reference Number	Finding				
	No matters are reportable.				
Findings Required to be Reported by the Uniform Guidance					
Reference					
Number	Finding				

No matters are reportable.

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings Year Ended December 31, 2018

Reference		
Number	Summary of Finding	Status

No matters are reportable